

The Place and Role of Ideology as a Spiritual Reality in the New Uzbekistan

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ABSTRACT

This article analyzes today's various ideological threats, society, ideology and its historical roots, ideological immunity, the unity of our people around the idea of "Human interest is above all else" and "We will build a new Uzbekistan together". The article also examines the issue of ensuring the complete freedom of citizens in our society today, forming ideological immunity in the younger generation, raising the mature political consciousness of citizens, and educating them in the spirit of national and universal values.

KEYWORDS: Development strategy, Third renaissance, Civil society, ideology, ideological immunity reforms, political consciousness, national and universal values.

INTRODUCTION

Today, there is a fierce struggle and competition in the world, while the conflict of interests is intensifying, the danger of threats such as terrorism, extremism, transnational and cyber-crime, human trafficking, and drug trafficking is increasing. Attractiveness is evident. In this, the role of the Internet is increasing, which, in turn, is shaping virtual reality and creating a new form of culture in its users - cyber culture. Virtual reality and cyber culture make it possible to easily program people's behavior, which means that foreign ideas have become the easiest way to capture the minds and hearts of young people[1].

It is noteworthy that the processes of globalization create new opportunities for humanity, as well as unexpected problems, and the threat to national identity and moral values is increasing. It should be noted that people, especially young people, are masterfully instilled in the minds of people, especially young people, with concepts such as self-centeredness, a light-hearted view of work and family, and consumerism. It is necessary to live thinking about peace and the interests of our country.

DISCUSSION

Today, Uzbekistan has entered a qualitatively new stage of its independent development. In this way, he has been effectively cooperating with many countries of the world and major international organizations in various fields. In particular, important results are being achieved in the development of friendly and mutually beneficial relations with foreign countries. When we talk about new Uzbekistan, first of all, new economic relations and a new economic worldview are embodied in our eyes.

You can't count what has been done in this regard in the last five years. Converting electronic card money into cash through ATMs, which has been bothering people for many years now, the national currency exchange rate being the same in the "black market" and different in banks, buying

foreign securities, obtaining citizenship, a number of problems related to the purchase of housing and property in any region of Uzbekistan and their registration have remained in history. In the last five years, thanks to the strong political will of the head of our country, entrepreneurs have gained freedom and new opportunities to develop their business, farmers and cluster farms have become the real owners of their crops[2].

All this shows that our President is tirelessly mobilizing all his knowledge, experience, strength and capabilities for the development of our Motherland and the well-being of our people, and that this process is getting stronger and rising to a new level of quality. It was not for nothing that the head of our state emphasized that indifference and carelessness are the greatest danger.

Shavkat Mirziyoyev held a video selector meeting on January 19, 2021 on the issues of fundamental improvement of the system of spiritual and educational work and strengthening the cooperation of state and public organizations in this regard - We decided to build a new Uzbekistan we stand on two strong pillars. The first is a strong economy based on market principles. The second is the rich heritage of our ancestors and strong spirituality based on national values, he said[3].

Recently, it is difficult to notice how important the need to use the words "Idea", "Ideology", "National Idea", "Spirituality" and "Love the Motherland" among people is decreasing. It's not. First of all, ideology (Arabic - a set of thoughts, points of view, system of beliefs) is a spirit that expresses the interests, desires, goals and aspirations, social and spiritual principles of a certain social group or stratum, nation, society or state. It is a system of practical and theoretical views and methods and means of their implementation.

The past, present and future of the forces and strata whose interests are expressed in it are expressed. Ideology in a broad sense is a spiritual and political reflection of the social life of a social being, its reflection in the human mind, its realization by a person and its transformation into a whole system, and this system serves as a theoretical basis and spiritual support in practical activities[4].

Ideology is a complex of ideas and views that inspires a certain nation, people, social stratum and moves any society. In this sense, today we are witnessing that the ideological machine is working in every aspect of the developed world.

In general, if we look at the events taking place on the world stage, it is clear that ideology is the only force that preserves the unity and peace of society today. The ideology, which expresses the good intentions and goals of the nation, is determined by the fact that it must have the power to mobilize everyone together for the development of the country,

towards one goal, and must be able to follow the people behind it. [5].

While we are building the foundations of new life in our country, we should pay special attention to one issue. That is, using the ideological vacuum that appeared in society after the abandonment of the communist ideology and its moral norms, it contained spiritual and moral vices that were completely foreign to us from the outside. One should not forget that "mass culture" can sneak in. Of course, under the guise of "mass culture", spreading the ideas of moral corruption and violence, individualism, egocentrism, and if necessary, gaining wealth at the expense of other peoples, thousands of years of indifference to the moral foundations of the family and values, the way of life, dangerous threats aimed at subverting them do not leave a person worried.

At present, situations related to considering immorality as culture and, on the contrary, disregarding original spiritual values and seeing them as old fashioned, pose a great threat to today's development, human life, the sanctity of the family, and the education of young people. He is realizing how important it is to fight against such attacks. It is no exaggeration to admit that life principles such as living our traditions with faith, as well as the role of science, culture, and art are incomparable[6].

Therefore, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev said, "The basis of all our actions is to please our people, what we are doing from the point of view of humanity, this is the basis of everything. In this regard, I would like to emphasize that the ideology of the New Uzbekistan that we are creating will be the idea of goodness, humanity, and humanism. By ideology, we mean, first of all, education of thought, education of national and universal human values. Of course, these lofty ideas did not fall from the sky. It is not for nothing that they are based on the life concepts and values of our people for several thousand years.

While the ideology of the new Uzbekistan is based on the idea of goodness, humanity, and humanism, it is clear to everyone that under it are the customs based on the traditions of the people, the culture of inter-ethnic communication, generosity, justice, brotherhood, and patriotism. It is a place that shelters representatives of the nation and people. Our ancestors always patted the heads of representatives of other nations and peoples and showed them kindness. Representatives of other nationalities, in their turn, made valuable contributions to the development of our country, to the development of science and culture[7].

The development of society is in the mutual solidarity of nations. Therefore, interethnic solidarity is another important idea of our national ideology. Since ancient times, representatives of different religions and religious confessions have married in harmony in the territory of Uzbekistan. From the Nestorian Christians to the Jews, from the Buddhists to the Hindus, they have freely performed their prayers.

Muslims have always been their refuge. They preserved the integrity of their temples. This is also our national value. That is, tolerance towards representatives of other religions, living in harmony with them, in short, religious tolerance is another significant value of our national ideology. The atmosphere of openness and freedom in our society is becoming more and more stronger due to such reforms being implemented in the new Uzbekistan, as the dialogue

with the people has risen to the level of state policy. It is very important for our citizens to take the initiative and work in cooperation with state agencies to solve people's problems and concerns in the development of an improving civil society. History shows that the rise of any society is based on a specific idea, a national ideology[8].

RESULTS

This ideology has the power to unite the people due to the fact that it embodies the aspirations of the society. Therefore, to solve any problem rationally, first of all, unity and solidarity are necessary. One of the fundamental factors of strengthening the socio-political stability of society is ideological immunity[9].

By forming and developing ideological immunity in the young generation, a mentally mature, healthy and independent thinking, strong-willed, strong-willed, strong-willed generation capable of standing and attacking any destructive ideological initiatives can be created.

The dangers that threaten human spirituality and the skills to consciously protect oneself from them are formed in the process of education, parenting, seeing and knowing good and bad. Every nation will have healthy, reliable and strong immunity only if kindergarten, school education, and then social education based on the questions of what is good, what is bad, and how to react to the child from the first age are established. Iadi Immunity, in turn, protects a person from "losing" the right path, straying into different paths and then regretting, misfortune, and the nation from disorganization, fragmentation, class, local or other divisions[10].

CONCLUSION

To sum up, today there are many people in our society who do not fully understand the essence of the national idea, who imagine the old ideology and look at it superficially. Especially in the conditions of globalization, some countries are making serious efforts to establish world domination.

Especially in the international arena, ideological struggles are escalating in this regard. In the current complex and dangerous period, when ideological, ideological and informational struggles are intensifying in the international arena, these attacks are primarily aimed at various malicious goals, such as capturing the hearts and minds of young people by ideologically influencing the spiritual world of young people. In today's age of information and technology, education of young people is becoming more important. At every step, young people are witnessing information and events that are contrary to their beliefs and conscience, which should be monitored by responsible persons - parents, teachers and the community.

Because the neighborhood institution has no analogues in the world - it is the ground of ideological, ideological and spiritual education. This earth environment represents the spiritual image of the society. In a word, in today's violent era, only a truly spiritual and enlightened person can know the value of a person, understand his national values, national identity, live in a free and free society, and have a worthy role in the world community of our independent country. I can fight selflessly to win the title.

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