

Awareness and Utilization of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) in Bihar, India: A Comprehensive Analysis

Kunal Vats, Barun Kr Singh

Teachers' Training College, Bhagalpur, Bihar, India

ABSTRACT

This paper examines the awareness and utilization of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) in Bihar, a state in eastern India. Despite significant strides in ICT infrastructure and policy, the state faces challenges in digital literacy and access. The study uses primary and secondary data to analyze the current state of ICT awareness, factors influencing its utilization, and the socio-economic impacts. Recommendations for enhancing ICT adoption and strategies to bridge the digital divide in Bihar are also discussed.

KEYWORDS: ICT, Technology, Bihar, Digital, Computer

How to cite this paper: Kunal Vats | Barun Kr Singh "Awareness and Utilization of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) in Bihar, India: A Comprehensive Analysis" Published in International Journal of Trend in Scientific Research and Development (ijtsrd), ISSN: 2456-6470, Volume-4 | Issue-3, April 2020, pp.1227-1228, URL: www.ijtsrd.com/papers/ijtsrd30883.pdf



Copyright © 2020 by author(s) and International Journal of Trend in Scientific Research and Development Journal. This is an Open Access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License (CC BY 4.0) (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0>)



INTRODUCTION

The digital era has brought about transformative changes in various sectors, enhancing efficiency, transparency, and accessibility. In India, the push towards digitization is evident through various government initiatives such as Digital India. However, the adoption and awareness of ICT vary significantly across regions, particularly in states like Bihar, which is marked by socio-economic challenges and infrastructure deficits.

Methodology

This study uses a mixed-method approach combining quantitative data from surveys and qualitative insights from interviews and focus groups. The survey covered 500 households across different districts of Bihar, with a stratified sampling method to ensure representation across urban and rural areas.

Data Collection

- **Primary Data:** Surveys and interviews
- **Secondary Data:** Government reports, academic publications, and ICT usage statistics from credible sources.

Results and Discussion

Demographics of ICT Awareness

Demographic Factor	Awareness (%)	Usage (%)
Urban	78%	65%
Rural	45%	30%
Male	60%	55%

Data Analysis

Statistical tools were used to analyze the survey data, while thematic analysis was applied to the qualitative data.

Study

ICT and Development

ICT has been a critical driver for socio-economic development globally. Its applications in education, healthcare, agriculture, and governance have significantly improved service delivery and economic opportunities.

ICT in India

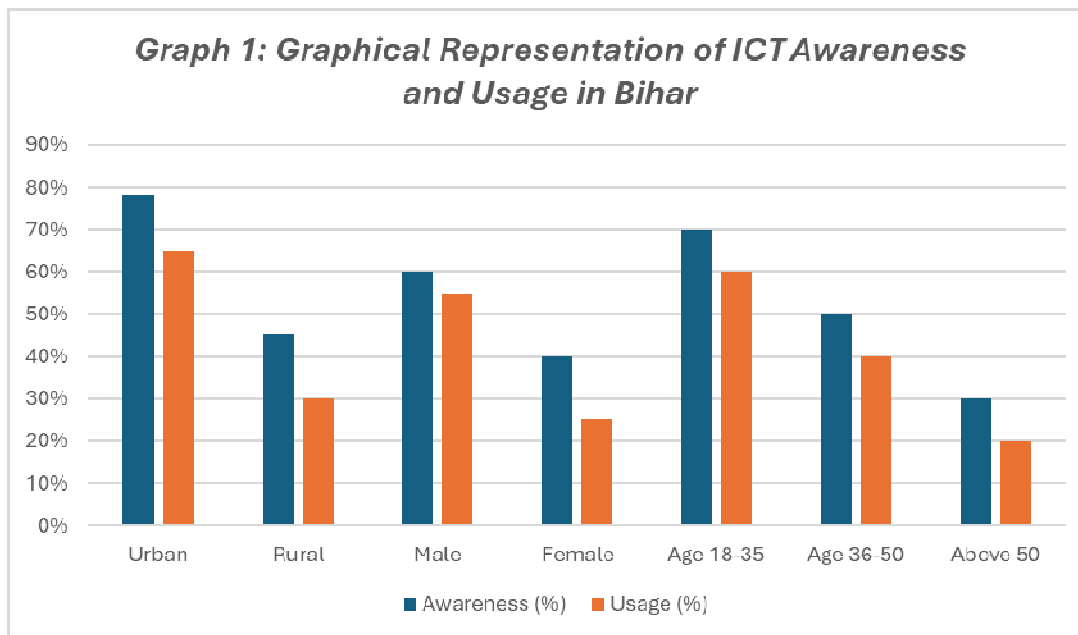
India's ICT sector has seen rapid growth, contributing significantly to the GDP. Government initiatives like Digital India aim to enhance digital infrastructure, digital literacy, and e-governance.

ICT in Bihar

Bihar lags behind other Indian states in terms of ICT adoption due to low digital literacy, inadequate infrastructure, and socio-economic barriers. Various studies highlight the need for targeted interventions to improve ICT awareness and utilization.

Female	40%	25%
Age 18-35	70%	60%
Age 36-50	50%	40%
Above 50	30%	20%

Table 1: Table Shows ICT Awareness and Usage in Bihar



The data indicates a significant disparity between urban and rural areas in terms of ICT awareness and utilization. Urban residents show higher levels of both awareness (78%) and usage (65%) compared to their rural counterparts (45% and 30%, respectively). Gender disparities are also notable, with males having higher awareness and usage rates than females.

Factors Influencing ICT Adoption

The primary factors influencing ICT adoption in Bihar include:

- **Educational Level:** Higher education levels correlate with greater ICT awareness and usage.
- **Income Level:** Economic status significantly impacts access to ICT resources.
- **Infrastructure:** Availability of reliable internet and electricity plays a crucial role in ICT adoption.
- **Cultural Barriers:** Social norms and gender roles affect ICT utilization, particularly among women.

Socio-Economic Impacts of ICT

- **Education:** ICT has enhanced educational access and quality, particularly through e-learning platforms.
- **Healthcare:** Telemedicine and health information systems have improved healthcare delivery in remote areas.
- **Agriculture:** ICT tools are aiding farmers with market information, weather forecasts, and best practices.
- **Governance:** E-governance initiatives have increased transparency and efficiency in public service delivery.

Recommendations

To enhance ICT awareness and utilization in Bihar, the following strategies are recommended:

- **Enhance Digital Literacy:** Implement digital literacy programs, especially in rural areas and among women.
- **Improve Infrastructure:** Invest in internet and electricity infrastructure to ensure reliable access.

➤ **Promote Inclusive Policies:** Develop gender-sensitive policies to encourage ICT adoption among women.

➤ **Support Local Innovations:** Encourage local ICT innovations tailored to the needs of Bihar's diverse population.

Conclusion

While Bihar has made progress in ICT awareness and utilization, significant challenges remain. Addressing these issues requires a multi-faceted approach involving improved infrastructure, education, and inclusive policies. By enhancing ICT access and literacy, Bihar can leverage digital technologies to drive socio-economic development.

References

- [1] Heeks, R. (2018). Information and Communication Technology for Development (ICT4D). Routledge.
- [2] World Bank. (2020). Digital Development: Leveraging ICT for Growth and Inclusion.
- [3] Ministry of Electronics & IT, Government of India. (2022). Digital India Programme.
- [4] Mukherjee, A. (2021). ICT and Digital Economy in India. Oxford University Press.
- [5] Bihar Economic Survey 2022-23. Government of Bihar.
- [6] Ghosh, S., & Basu, S. (2019). Digital Divide in India: Perspectives from Bihar. Economic and Political Weekly, 54(45).
- [7] Kumar, S. (2020). ICT in Bihar: Challenges and Opportunities. Springer.